## **CLAIMS**:

1. Method, comprising the steps of:

receiving signaling provided by an application-layer control protocol from a terminal of a packet data network at an interface between the packet data network and a circuit-switched network, and

converting the signaling from the terminal at the interface, for providing signaling in a protocol used in the circuit-switched network for enabling the terminal to access one or more services of the circuit-switched network.

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2. The method of claim 1, wherein the signaling from the terminal is indicative of a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).

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3. The method of claim 1, wherein the application-layer control protocol is a session initiation protocol (SIP) and the circuit-switched network comprises, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).

The method of claim 3, wherein said step of receiving includes the step of 4. receiving a session description protocol (SDP) within the SIP to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service of the PLMN for use by the terminal of the packet data network.

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5. The method of claim 1, wherein said step of receiving includes the step of receiving a session description protocol (SDP) within the application-layer control protocol to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN) for use by the terminal of the packet data network.

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## 6. Method, comprising the steps of:

providing signaling according to an application-layer protocol from a terminal of a packet data network to an interface between the packet data network and a circuit-switched network, wherein the interface is for converting the signaling from the terminal for providing signaling in a protocol used in the circuit-switched network for enabling the terminal to access one or more services of the circuit-switched network, and receiving signaling from the interface according to the application-layer control protocol at the terminal of the packet data network indicative of a communication

setup between the terminal and the packet data network and said one or more services of

- the circuit-switched network.
- 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the signaling from the terminal is indicative of a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).
- 8. The method of claim 6, wherein the application-layer control protocol is a session initiation protocol (SIP) and the circuit-switched network comprises, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).
- 9. The method of claim 8, wherein said step of providing includes the step of providing a session description protocol (SDP) within the SIP to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service of the PLMN for use by the terminal of the packet data network.
- 10. The method of claim 6, wherein said step of providing includes the step of providing a session description protocol (SDP) within the application-layer control protocol to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN) for use by the terminal of the packet data network.

## 11. Interface, comprising:

means for converting signaling provided by an application-layer control protocol from a terminal of a packet data network to a protocol used in a circuit-switched network for enabling the terminal to access one or more services of the circuit-switched network; and

means for converting signaling provided by the circuit-switched network in the protocol used in the circuit-switched network to signaling for the application-layer control protocol used in the terminal of the packet data network for said enabling the terminal to access one or more services of the circuit-switched network.

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12. The interface of claim 11, wherein the signaling from the terminal is indicative of a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).

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13. The interface of claim 11, wherein the application-layer control protocol is a session initiation protocol (SIP) and the circuit-switched network comprises, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).

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14. The interface of claim 13, wherein a session description protocol (SDP) is included within the SIP to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service of the PLMN for use by the terminal of the packet data network.

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15. The interface of claim 11, wherein said signaling of the application-layer control protocol includes a session description protocol (SDP) to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN) for use by the terminal of the packet data network.

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## 16. Terminal of a packet data network, comprising:

transmitting means for providing signaling according to an applicationlayer protocol of the packet data network to an interface between the packet data network and a circuit-switched network, wherein the interface is for converting the signaling from the transmitting means for providing signaling in a protocol used in the circuit-switched network for enabling the terminal of the packet data network to access one or more services of the circuit-switched network; and

receiving means for receiving signaling from the interface according to the application-layer control protocol of the packet data network indicative of a communication setup between the terminal and the circuit-switched network for accessing said one or more services of the circuit-switched network.

- 17. The terminal of claim 16, wherein the signaling from the packet data network is indicative of a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).
- 18. The terminal of claim 16, wherein the application-layer control protocol is a session initiation protocol (SIP) and the circuit-switched network comprises, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN).
- 19. The terminal of claim 18, wherein a session description protocol (SDP) is provided within the SIP to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service of the PLMN for use by the terminal of the packet data network.
- 20. The terminal of claim 16, wherein a session description protocol (SDP) is provided within the application-layer control protocol to indicate a private user identification of the terminal for enabling access to a roaming service available in the circuit-switched network comprising, at least in part, a public land mobile network (PLMN) for use by the terminal of the packet data network.